

10 COUNTRIES WITH LOW IMMUNIZATION COVERAGE BASED ON WHO: A LITERATURE REVIEW

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Abstract

Background: WHO and UNICEF estimates that global immunization coverage has stopped 86% since 2010, less than the target of 90%. Nearly one in ten infants did not receive the vaccination in 2016. Among the 19.5 million children worldwide are not receiving 3 doses of DPT, during the first year of life, 11.8 million (61%) contained in 10 countries: Angola, Central African Republic, Chad, Equatorial Guinea, Guinea, Nigeria, Somalia, South Sudan, Syria and Ukraine. **Subject and Methods:** The aim of this study was to identify the factors that hinder the basic immunization coverage in 10 countries in the low immunization coverage. The method used was a literature review, articles were collected using a search engine to perform the relevant publications in the period 2013-2018, by using a search engine such as EBSCO, ScienceDirect, and Proquest. **Result:** there are several factors inhibiting the conflict in 10 countries, the lack of parental education and low socioeconomic status, health information systems, people living in areas difficult to reach. **Conclusion:** The main factors are conflict in countries, low socioeconomic status, low level of knowledge about the importance of immunization.

Keywords: Immunization, Vaccine Coverage, Socioeconomic

